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USER GUIDE

FAMILY-SCHOOL RELATIONSHIPS SURVEY

PANORAMA EDUCATION

Dr. Hunter Gehlbach, *Director of Research*
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Overview

Schools that can get families more engaged find that their students earn higher grades, score higher on tests, develop better social skills, and are more likely to graduate. In her book *A New Wave of Evidence: The Impact of School, Family, and Community Connections on Student Achievement*, Dr. Karen Mapp describes family involvement as key to improving students' academic and social outcomes, as well as improving school climate as a whole.

Family engagement is no longer viewed as a one-way street. According to Dr. Mapp, family-school relationships are still about how schools can more effectively engage parents and guardians. But developing parents' capacity to contribute to their children's learning is just as important. This different approach to thinking about family-school dynamics requires understanding these relationships as partnerships between groups of stakeholders invested in student success. The first step towards building these partnerships is to measure parent and families' attitudes and perceptions about their ties to their children's schools.

The Family-School Relationships Survey was developed to provide schools with a clear picture of family attitudes about an array of topics. The survey covers topics like parent engagement, parent support, school climate, and parent efficacy. The survey helps schools assess their strengths and areas for improvement on a total of eight key areas.

Who Should Use This Survey?

The Family-School Relationships Survey is designed to be used by principals, district staff, school boards, state Departments of Education, or parent/teacher organizations. The survey can be administered to any K-12 school community (public, private, independent, charter, urban, or rural) and has already been used by thousands of schools nationwide.

Research Process

Dr. Hunter Gehlbach led the development of the Family-School Relationships Survey. Dr. Gehlbach is an Associate Professor at the Harvard Graduate School of Education, a leading survey methodologist and education researcher, and a former high school social studies teacher. Dr. Gehlbach also serves as the Director of Research at Panorama Education. Joining the research team were Co-Principal Investigators Dr. Karen Mapp and Dr. Richard Weissbourd, both from the Harvard Graduate School of Education.

Through a rigorous development process, the research team designed the Family-School Relationships Survey using a six-step system that adhered to best practices in the science of survey design. This process included an extensive literature review, focus groups, synthesis, expert review, and cognitive pre-testing.

Using the Survey

The Family-School Relationships Survey is structured as a series of scales, or groups of questions, that work together to measure a single construct, or topic. By selecting the right scales (rather than picking individual questions), educators can choose exactly what they wish to measure while maintaining the accuracy of the survey instrument.

Each scale asks parents and guardians to respond to questions as opposed to rating their level of agreement or disagreement with statements as many surveys do. By phrasing survey items in an easy-to-understand format that is familiar to them, the survey seems more like a conversation or a dialogue with the school. More importantly, this approach minimizes measurement error.

The survey can be used by schools to gather feedback for a variety of purposes. Educators may use the survey to determine strengths and areas for improvements as a needs assessment. Many schools examine results across different groups of parents to see how different groups view the school. Other schools measure change in families' attitudes over time. Using the survey consistently over time allows educators to identify important trends in parent attitudes as their children transition from one school to the next. If a school has made outreach efforts to new families, this survey can be used to evaluate the effectiveness of these interventions and can be a key source of stakeholder feedback. Fundamentally, the survey is designed to give educators the data they need to build more effective partnerships between schools and families.

The research team behind the Family-Schools Relationship Survey encourages educators to message the survey to families as an opportunity to tell the schools what they can do to: support student learning outside of school, make the school a more welcoming place, and build lasting partnerships between families and schools.

In the following pages, we outline the scales associated with the Family-School Relationships Survey. You will also find additional survey items, including open-ended questions, that many schools may choose to incorporate. We are excited about the power of this new survey tool to help schools build stronger relationships with parents and families. If we can provide you with support in using the scales, please contact research@panoramaed.com.

Dr. Hunter Gehlbach is the Director of Research at Panorama Education and an Associate Professor of Education at the Harvard Graduate School of Education. He is an educational psychologist with an academic focus in helping social scientists and practitioners design better surveys and questionnaires.



He is particularly interested in helping schools think about ways to use surveys to improve teacher and student outcomes, and teaches classes in each of these areas at Harvard. After graduating with a B.A. from Swarthmore College in psychology and education, Dr. Gehlbach taught high school social studies before returning to school for a M.Ed. in school counseling from the University of Massachusetts-Amherst and a Ph.D. in educational psychology from Stanford.

Scales

Parent Engagement

The degree to which parents engage with their child's school

Example Question: How often do you meet in person with teachers at your child's school?

Parent Support

Parents' perceptions of the amount of academic and social support that they provide their children with outside of school

Example Question: How often do you and your child talk when s/he is having a problem with others?

Parent Efficacy

How confident parents are with regard to key parenting skills

Example Question: How confident are you in your ability to support your child's learning at home?

School Fit

Parents' perceptions of how good of a match a school is for their child's developmental needs

Example Question: How well do you feel your child's school is preparing him/her for his/her next academic year?

Learning Behaviors

Parents' perceptions of their child's learning-related behaviors

Example Question: How much effort does your child put into school-related tasks?

Role and Responsibility

Parents' perceptions of who should be primarily responsible for school success

Example Question: Who is primarily responsible for ensuring good communication between home and school?

School Climate

Parents' perceptions of the academic and social climate of their child's school

Example Question: To what extent do you think that children enjoy going to your child's school?

Barriers to Engagement

Factors that can create challenges for families to engage with their child's school

Example Question: How big of a problem are the following issues for becoming involved with your child's current school?

PARENT ENGAGEMENT

The degree to which parents engage with their child's school

Item	Responses				
How often do you meet in person with teachers at your child's school?	Almost never	Once or twice per year	Every few months	Monthly	Weekly or more
In the past year, how often have you visited your child's school?	Almost never	Once or twice	Every few months	Monthly	Weekly or more
In the past year, how often have you discussed your child's school with other parents from the school?	Almost never	Once or twice	Every few months	Monthly	Weekly or more
How involved have you been in fundraising efforts at your child's school?	Not at all involved	Slightly involved	Somewhat involved	Quite involved	Extremely involved
How involved have you been with a parent group(s) at your child's school?	Not at all involved	Slightly involved	Somewhat involved	Quite involved	Extremely involved
In the past year, how often have you helped out at your child's school?	Almost never	Once or twice	Every few months	Monthly	Weekly or more

PARENT SUPPORT

Parents' perceptions of the amount of academic and social support that they provide their children with outside of school

Item	Responses				
How often do you and your child talk when s/he is having a problem with others?	Almost never	Once in a while	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost all the time
To what extent do you know how your child is doing socially at school?	Not at all	A little bit	Somewhat	Quite a bit	A tremendous amount
How well do you know your child's close friends?	Not at all	A little bit	Somewhat	Quite a bit	A tremendous amount
How often do you have conversations with your child about what his/her class is learning at school?	Almost never	Once in a while	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost all the time
How often do you help your child understand the content s/he is learning in school?	Almost never	Once in a while	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost all the time
How often do you help your child engage in activities which are educational outside the home?	Almost never	Once in a while	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost all the time
How much effort do you put into helping your child learn to do things for himself/herself?	Almost no effort	A little bit of effort	Some effort	Quite a bit of effort	A tremendous amount of effort

PARENT EFFICACY

How confident parents are with regard to key parenting skills

Item	Responses				
How confident are you that you can motivate your child to try hard in school?	Not confident at all	Slightly confident	Somewhat confident	Quite confident	Extremely confident
How confident are you in your ability to support your child's learning at home?	Not confident at all	Slightly confident	Somewhat confident	Quite confident	Extremely confident
How confident are you that you can help your child develop good friendships?	Not confident at all	Slightly confident	Somewhat confident	Quite confident	Extremely confident
How confident are you in your ability to make sure your child's school meets your child's learning needs?	Not confident at all	Slightly confident	Somewhat confident	Quite confident	Extremely confident
How confident are you in your ability to make choices about your child's schooling?	Not confident at all	Slightly confident	Somewhat confident	Quite confident	Extremely confident
How confident are you in your ability to connect with other parents?	Not confident at all	Slightly confident	Somewhat confident	Quite confident	Extremely confident
How confident are you in your ability to help your child deal with his or her emotions appropriately?	Not confident at all	Slightly confident	Somewhat confident	Quite confident	Extremely confident

SCHOOL FIT

Parents' perceptions of how good of a match a school is for their child's developmental needs

Item	Responses				
How well do you feel your child's school is preparing him/her for his/her next academic year?	Not well at all	Slightly well	Somewhat well	Quite well	Extremely well
Given your child's cultural background, how good a fit is his/her school?	Not good at all	Slightly good	Somewhat good	Quite good	Extremely good
How well do the teaching styles of your child's teachers match your child's learning style?	Not well at all	Slightly well	Somewhat well	Quite well	Extremely well
How well do the activities offered at your child's school match his/her interests?	Not well at all	Slightly well	Somewhat well	Quite well	Extremely well
How much of a sense of belonging does your child feel at his/her school?	No belonging at all	A little bit of belonging	Some belonging	Quite a bit of belonging	A tremendous amount of belonging
At your child's school, how well does the overall approach to discipline work for your child?	Not well at all	Slightly well	Somewhat well	Quite well	Extremely well
How comfortable is your child in asking for help from school adults?	Not comfortable at all	Slightly comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Quite comfortable	Extremely comfortable

LEARNING BEHAVIORS

Parents' perceptions of their child's learning-related behaviors

Item	Responses				
<u>Positive Learning Behaviors</u>					
How much effort does your child put into school-related tasks?	Almost no effort	A little bit of effort	Some effort	Quite a bit of effort	A tremendous amount of effort
How motivated is your child to learn the topics covered in class?	Not at all motivated	Slightly motivated	Somewhat motivated	Quite motivated	Extremely motivated
On average, how well does your child work independently on learning activities at home?	Not well at all	Slightly well	Somewhat well	Quite well	Extremely well
How regularly does your child read for fun?	Almost never	Once in a while	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost all the time
In general, how well does your child learn from feedback about his/her work?	Not well at all	Slightly well	Somewhat well	Quite well	Extremely well
<u>Negative Learning Behaviors</u>					
When working on school activities at home, how easily is your child distracted?	Not easily at all	Slightly easily	Somewhat easily	Quite easily	Extremely easily
How often does your child give up on learning activities that s/he finds hard?	Almost never	Once in a while	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost all the time
How often does your child struggle to get organized for school?	Almost never	Once in a while	Sometimes	Frequently	Almost all the time

ROLE AND RESPONSIBILITY

Parents' perceptions of who should be primarily responsible for school success

Item	Responses			
<p><i>Many different factors play a role in school success. Each statement below represents something that may contribute to children's success in school. Please indicate who you think is primarily responsible for each factor by checking the appropriate box. If you do not think an item is important for school success, please check "N/A".</i></p>				
<p>Make time for doing fun activities that are unrelated to schoolwork</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Help children deal with their emotions appropriately</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Identify what children are most interested in learning</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Ensure good communication between home and school</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Call attention to decisions about learning that do not seem to be in the best interest of the children</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Make sure the children's learning environment is safe</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Make sure children are supported to do their best in school</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Make sure that the children understand what is being taught at school</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Make sure that the children have an adult to talk to at school</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Make sure that children have enough time set aside to do all of their school-related work</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>Ensure children have good relationships with their peers</p>	<p>Primarily parents</p>	<p>Primarily schools</p>	<p>Primarily children</p>	<p>N/A</p>

SCHOOL CLIMATE

Parents' perceptions of the academic and social climate of their child's school

Item	Responses							
How well do administrators at your child's school create a school environment that helps children learn?	Not well at all	Slightly well		Somewhat well		Quite well		Extremely well
How motivating are the classroom lessons at your child's school?	Not at all motivating	Slightly motivating		Somewhat motivating		Quite motivating		Extremely motivating
How fair or unfair is the school's system of evaluating children?	Very unfair	Somewhat unfair	Slightly unfair	Neither fair nor unfair		Slightly fair	Somewhat fair	Very fair
To what extent do you think that children enjoy going to your child's school?	Not at all	A little bit		Somewhat		Quite a bit		A tremendous amount
Overall, how much respect do you think the children at your child's school have for the staff?	Almost no respect	A little bit of respect		Some respect		Quite a bit of respect		A tremendous amount of respect
Overall, how much respect do you think the teachers at your child's school have for the children?	Almost no respect	A little bit of respect		Some respect		Quite a bit of respect		A tremendous amount of respect
How much does the school value the diversity of children's backgrounds?	Not at all	A little bit		Some		Quite a bit		A tremendous amount

BARRIERS TO ENGAGEMENT

Factors that can create challenges for families to engage with their child's school

Item	Responses				
<i>How big of a problem are the following issues for becoming involved with your child's current school?</i>					
How busy your schedule is	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
Transportation-related challenges	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
Childcare needs	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
Concerns about getting to the school safely	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
Your child does not want you to contact the school	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
Negative memories of your own school experience	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
You feel unsure about how to communicate with the school	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
The school is not welcoming to parents	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
The school provides little information about involvement opportunities	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
The school doesn't communicate well with people from your culture	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
School staff seem too busy	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
You worry that adults at the school will treat your child differently if you raise a concern	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem
You do not feel a sense of belonging with your child's school community	Not a problem at all	Small problem	Medium problem	Large problem	Very large problem

ADDITIONAL ITEMS

Suggested open-ended items that could be included in the survey

Parent Engagement

What recommendation would you make to the school for how to improve communications with parents?

If you were in charge of the school, how would you try to engage more parents from your community?

What is the best thing your school does to help parents become involved at the school?

Parent Support

In what ways might the school help you support your child more effectively?

In what ways might other parents from your school help you support your child?

What does the school do well in helping you support your child?

Parent Efficacy

What sorts of things might help you feel more confident about your role as a parent?

School Fit

If you could change one aspect of your child's school to help him or her learn more, what would you change? Why?

What changes could your school make to help your child feel like the school is a great fit for him or her?

What is the best thing that the school does to help your child feel like the school is a good fit for him or her?

Learning Behaviors

What can the school do to help your child engage in learning activities more productively at home?

If another parent asked your advice for getting their child to be a more motivated learner outside of school, what suggestions would you give him or her?

Role and Responsibility

What do you think parents' most important responsibilities are for ensuring that their child/children have a successful school experience?

What is the most important thing for a school to do to ensure that all children are successful in school?

School Climate

What characteristic of your child's school is the most helpful for his or her learning?

What aspect of your child's school is the most beneficial for his or her social growth?

What do you think your school could do to improve the social feel of the school for students?

What are the most important things your child's school does to create a positive social climate for students?

Barriers to Engagement

What is the biggest obstacle that prevents you from getting more involved at your child's school?

Please list any ways that you can think of that the school might help you overcome this obstacle.

Panorama Education partners with school districts and state departments of education to design and implement survey programs for students, parents, and teachers. Panorama offers a technology platform to support survey administration and create reports that are clear, actionable, and, most importantly, help teachers and administrators improve their schools. Panorama's client services team helps districts and states implement survey programs in line with best practices. Panorama currently runs survey programs in over 6,000 schools in 35 states, including those in the Los Angeles Unified School District, the Connecticut State Department of Education, Achievement First, and Teach for America.



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