Tri-District Calendar Survey Results

Methodology

Timing: September 26-October 14th, 18 days

Communication: shared through official school channels in each district

Accessibility: available in 9

languages

Participation: 1912 responses

LPS/SPS/LSRHS Calendar Survey

The School Committees for Lincoln Public Schools (LPS), Sudbury Public Schools (SPS), and Lincoln–Sudbury Regional High School (LSRHS) are reviewing the school calendar for the 2026-2027 school year and beyond, specifically how religious and cultural observances are addressed.

Estimated time to complete this survey: ~7 minutes

Purpose

This survey is one of several ways our school committees are gathering feedback from staff, families, and community members. We are currently considering four approaches:

- 1. **Keep the current calendar without any changes** (keep state and federal holidays, Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur, and Good Friday (½ day in LPS) as school holidays and do not add the proposed new holidays).
- 2. Add closures for Diwali, Lunar New Year, Eid al-Fitr, and Eid al-Adha (school year may be extended by up to 4 days)
- 3. **Observe only state and federal holidays** (remove Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur, and Good Friday; school year may be shortened by 3 days).
- 4. Rotate a limited number of non-state and federal holidays (from a pool including Diwali, Lunar New Year, Eid al-Fitr, Eid al-Adha, Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur and Good Friday). For example, year 1 may include no-school days for 2-3 of those holidays, year 2 may include no-school days for 2-3 other holidays.

Your input will help us balance multiple factors, including the religious and cultural traditions across our community, childcare needs on no-school days, impact on summer break length, instructional continuity, and contractual and cost implications.

Confidentiality & Reporting

Responses are **anonymous**. Results will be reported **in aggregate** (totals/percentages). We may share summaries by broad groups (e.g., Families, Staff, Community), and to protect privacy, we will **not report small subgroups**.

Key Notes for All Respondents

Methodology (cont'd)

Sample reliability

- It isn't knowable if the opinions of the survey participants generalize to the population
- One way to understand that potential variance is to run statistical tests, to establish whether any differences across distributions are significant
- This study didn't run those tests, so the results should be interpreted as descriptive, not definitive

Response limits

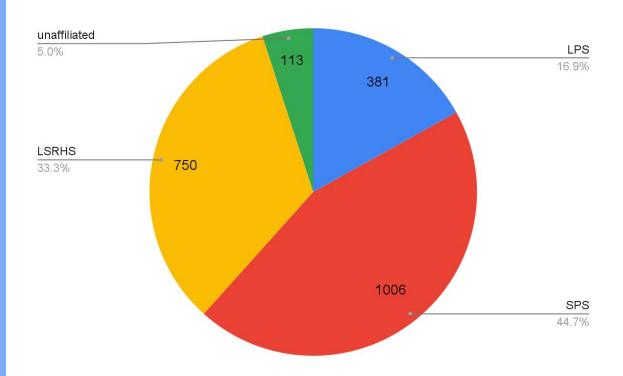
- Participants could only respond once per email
- Results weren't weighted by number of students in the family
- Staff with students in the district could respond to both staff and family questions

Survey Participation

Who took the survey? **School**

Significant portions of each district participated

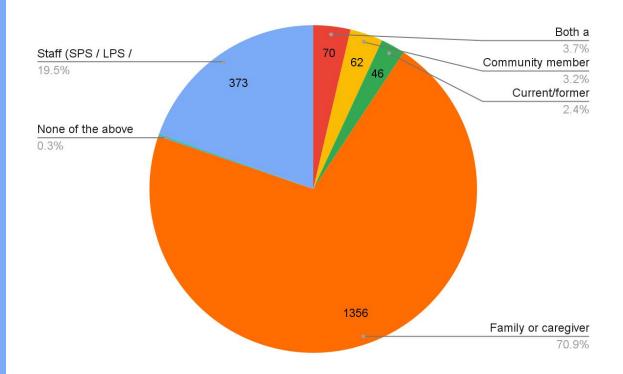
Note: participants were able to select more than one school



Who took the survey? Role

Family/caregiver represented the majority of respondents

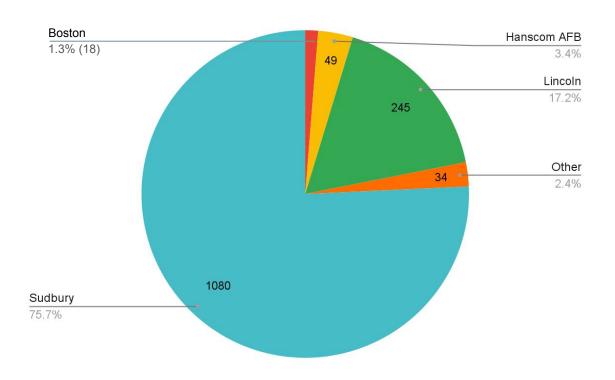
As expected, some community members and current/former students participated



Who took the survey? Residence

Low participation in Boston and Hanscom means generalizing from that data isn't advisable

Note: "Other" represents staff that live out of district



Expected Attendance Family/caregiver

"If school were in session on the following holidays, how would this affect attendance for your child/children?"

Critical question

(for administration)

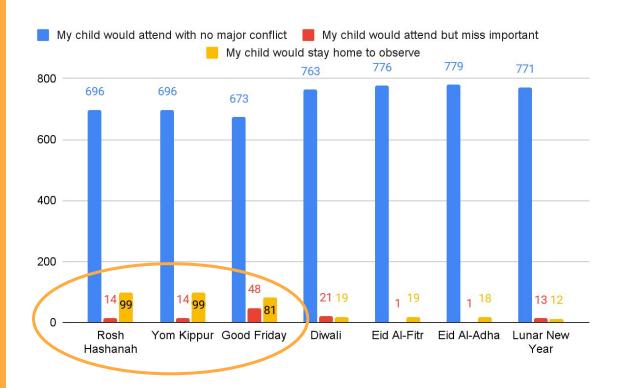
What amount of absences meaningfully disrupt *operations*?

Attendance SPS

12% reported expected absences on Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur

10% reported expected absences on Good Friday

Note: Grade-level breakdowns didn't show meaningful differentiation in rates



Attendance SPS

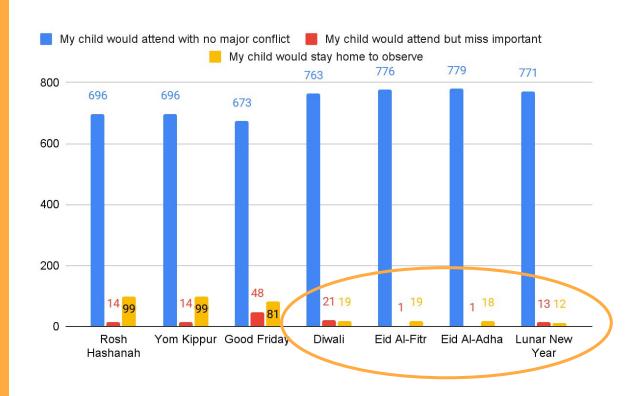
Diwali

2.4% reported expected absences, with an add'l 2.6% who would miss observation to attend

Eid Al-Fitr and Eid Al-Adha 2.4% reported expected absences

LNY

1.5% reported expected absences, with an add'l 1.4% who would miss observation



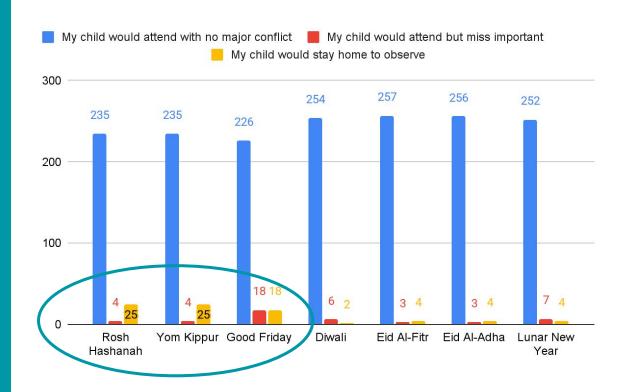
Attendance LPS

9.5% reported expected absences on Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur

7% reported expected absences on Good Friday, with an add'l 7% who would miss observance

Hanscom AFB: 9 of 47 reported expected absences on Good Friday (19%)

Note: Data from Hanscom in other categories were sparse



Attendance LPS

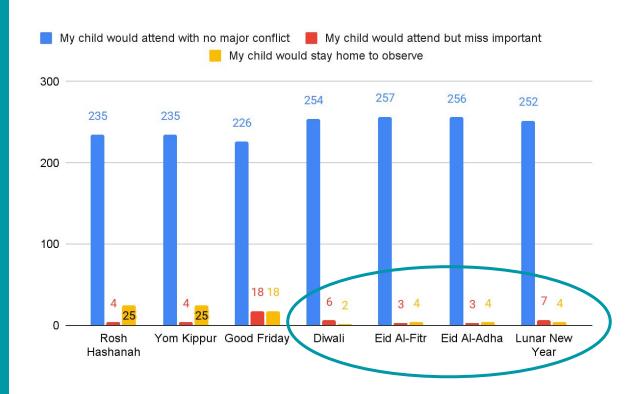
Diwali

2.4% reported expected absences, with an add'l 2.6% who would miss observation to attend

Eid Al-Fitr and Eid Al-Adha 2.4% reported expected absences

LNY

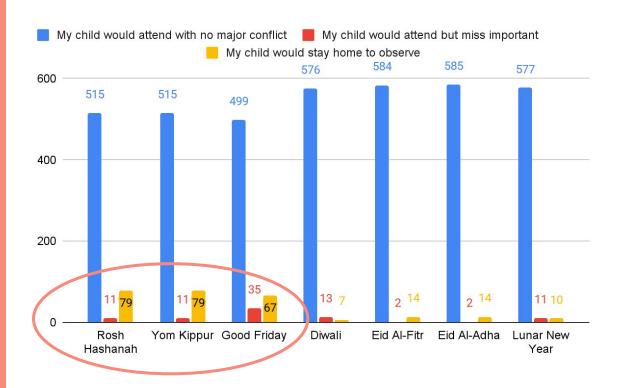
1.5% reported expected absences, with an add'l 1.4% who would miss observation



Attendance LSRHS

13% reported expected absences on Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur, with an add'l 2% missing observation

11% reported expected absences on Good Friday, with an add'l 6% missing observation



Attendance LSRHS

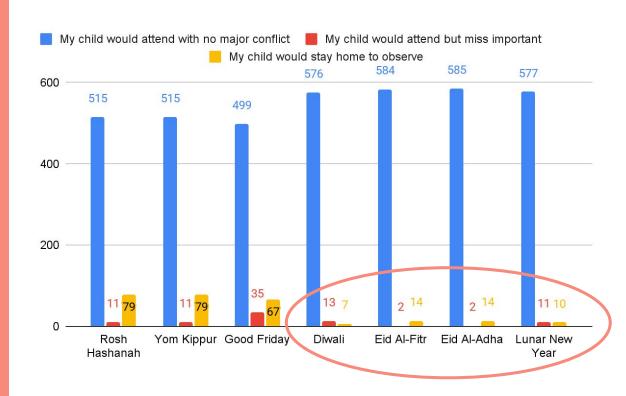
Diwali

1.2% reported expected absences, with an add'l 2.2% who would miss observation to attend

Eid Al-Fitr and Eid Al-Adha 2.3% reported expected absences

LNY

1.7% reported expected absences, with an add'l 1.8% who would miss observation



Expected Attendance Staff

"If school were in session on the following holidays, how would this affect your attendance?"

Critical question

(for administration)

What amount of absences meaningfully disrupt *operations* or meaningfully impact the *budget*?

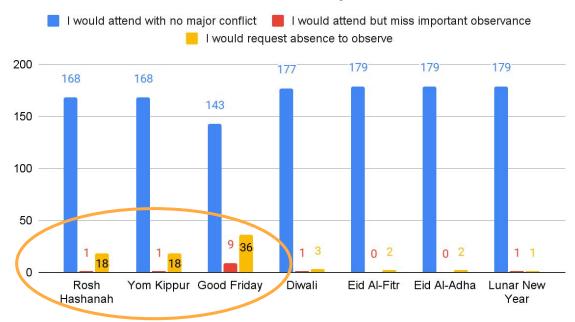
Attendance SPS

9.6% reported expected absences on Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur

19% reported expected absences on Good Friday

Add'I holidays <2% of staff reported expected absences on the for proposed add'I holidays

SPS Staff Attendance on days of observance

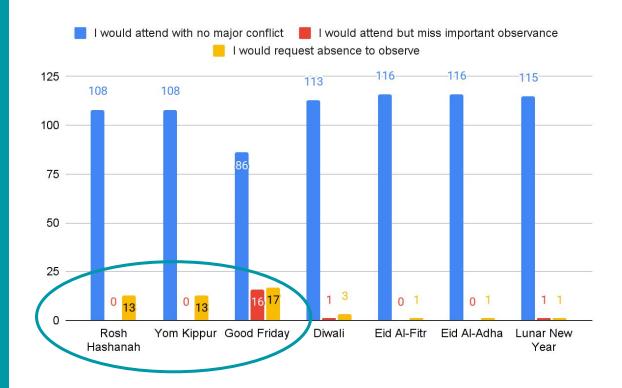


Attendance LPS

11% reported expected absences on Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur

14% reported expected absences on Good Friday, with an add'l 13% who would miss observance

Add'l holidays
<3% of staff reported
expected absences on the
for proposed add'l holidays



Attendance LSRHS

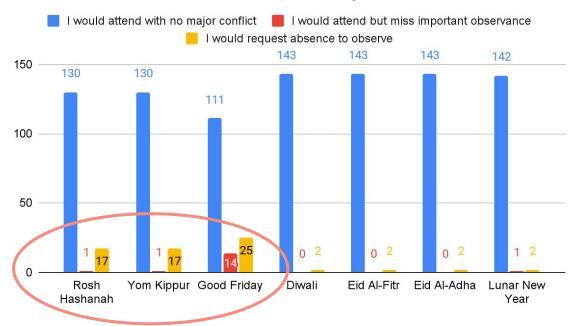
11.5% reported expected absences on Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur

17% reported expected absences on Good Friday, with an add'l 9% missing observation

Add'l holidays

<2% of staff reported expected absences on the for proposed add'l holidays

LSRHS Staff Attendance on days of observance



Considering your own household, which calendar approach do you prefer?

Thinking beyond your own household, which calendar approach best serves the district and broader community overall?

Critical question

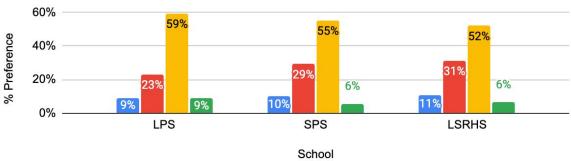
Which calendar do people want to see in their district?

Calendar preference Family

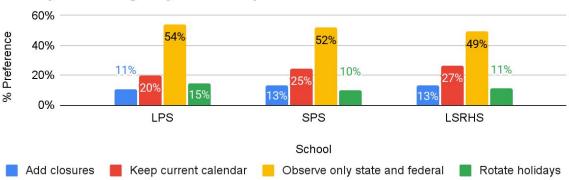
The majority of each district prefers only observing state and federal holidays

Participants generally believed the **community** would benefit from additional holidays more than they personally would

Family: Own preference



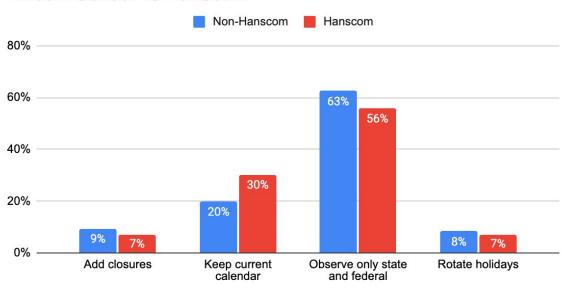
Family: Thinking beyond own preference



Calendar preference Lincoln/Hanscom

Hanscom shows notably
higher support than Lincoln
School for maintaining the
current calendar

Lincoln School vs Hanscom



Residence

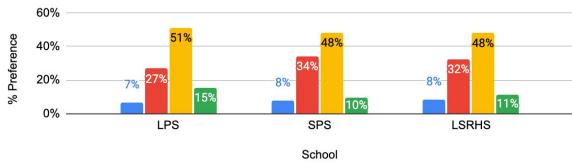
Calendar preference Staff

The **plurality** of each district prefers only observing state and federal holidays

Staff shows stronger support than families for not changing the calendar

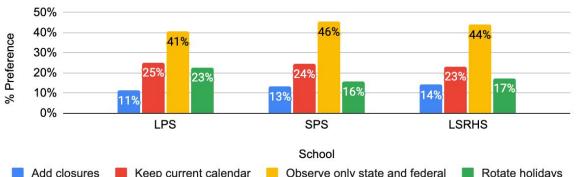
Staff also generally believed the community would benefit from additional holidays more than they personally would

Staff: Own preference



Staff: Thinking beyond own preference

Keep current calendar



Observe only state and federal

Rotate holidays

Level of Support Family/caregiver

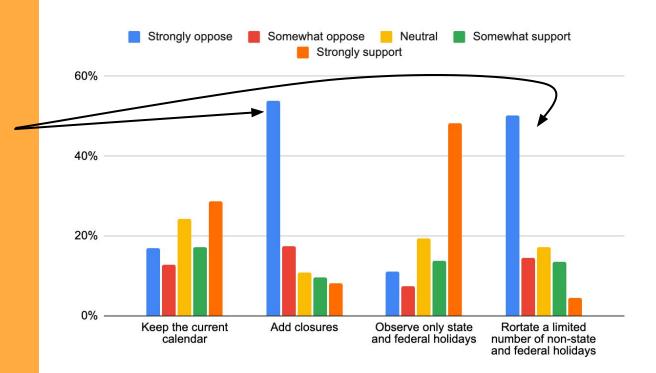
Please indicate your level of support for each option

Critical question

Which calendars have strong support? Which have strong opposition?

Key insights

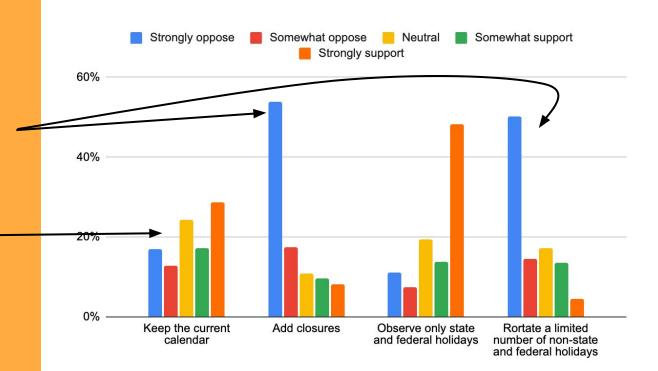
Strong opposition and minimal support for adding or rotating closures



Key insights

Strong opposition and minimal support for adding or rotating closures

Low opposition to current calendar

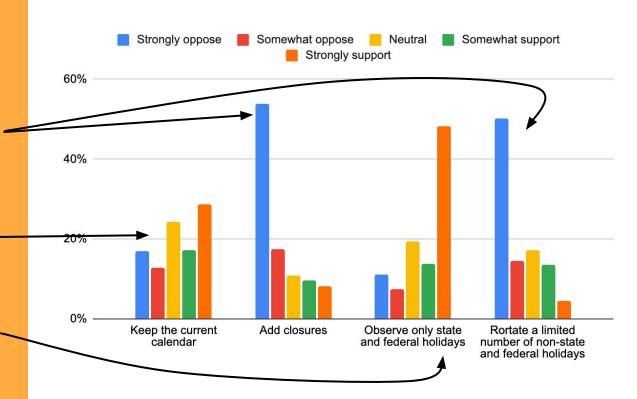


Key insights

Strong opposition and minimal support for adding or rotating closures

Low opposition to current calendar

Strong support with minimal opposition for observing onlystate & federal

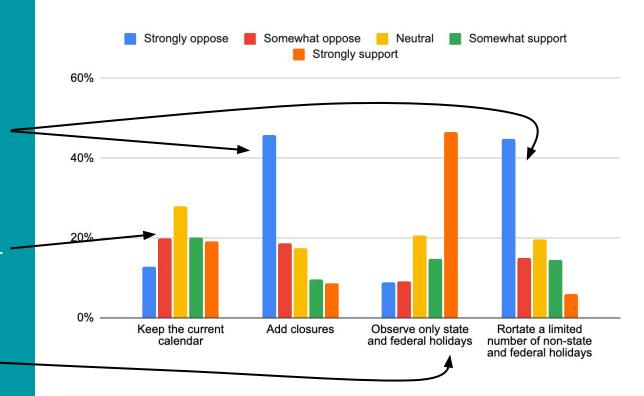


Similar patterns to SPS

Narrowly lower strong opposition for adding or rotating closures than SPS

Slightly more neutral to keeping the current calendar than SPS

Narrowly lower strong support for observing only state and federal holidays



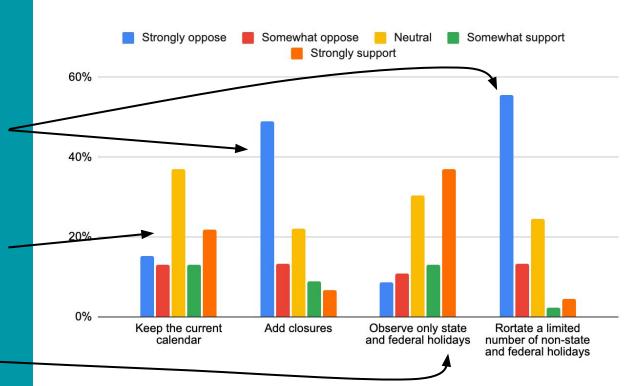
Calendar preference LPS: Hanscom

Relative to LPS overall

Higher opposition for adding or rotating closures than SPS

More neutral to keeping the current calendar than SPS

More neutral to observing only state and federal holidays

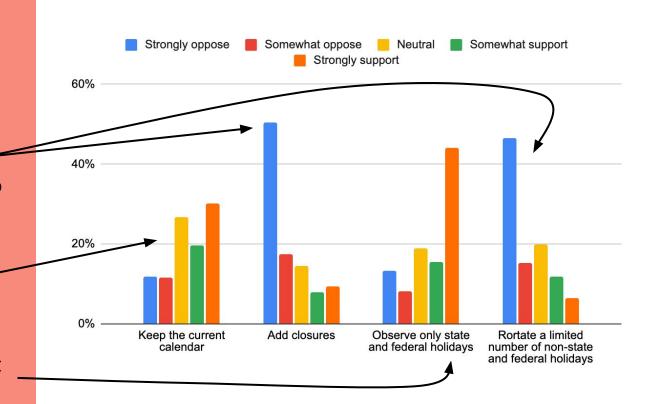


Similar to SPS & LPS in all responses

Opposition to adding or rotating closures is similar to SPS

Similar neutral/support to maintaining the current calendar

Slightly lower strong support for state and federal than SPS or LPS



Level of Support **Staff**

Please indicate your level of support for each option

Critical question

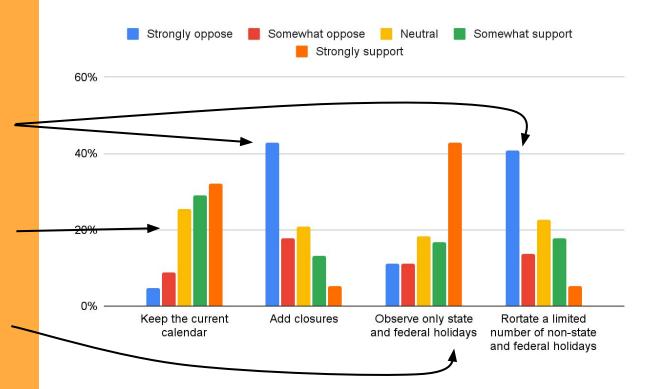
Does staff have different preferences than families?

Compared to SPS families

More neutral support than families for adding or rotating closures

Higher support than familias for the current calendar

Strong support for state & federal, but slightly lower than families

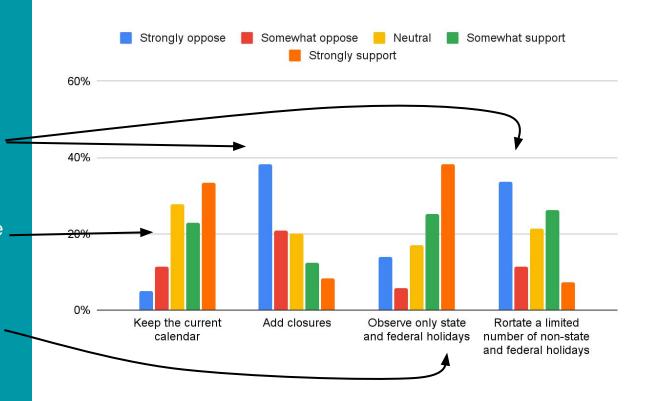


Compared to LPS families

Lower opposition to adding closures or rotating closures than families

More support for keeping the current calendar than families

Strong support for state and federal, but lower than families

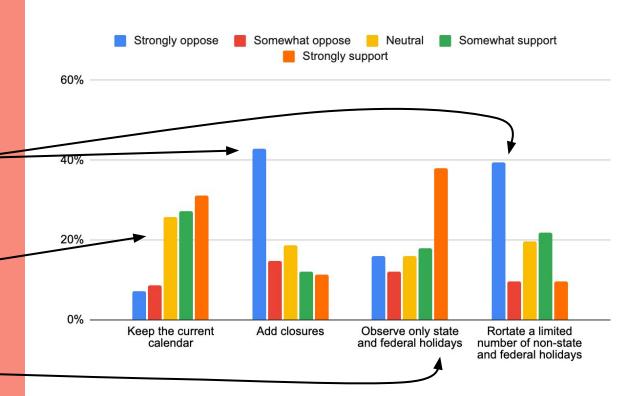


Similar to SPS & LPS in all responses

Lower strong opposition tharfamilies to adding closures or rotating closures

Minorly higher support than familias for the current calendar

Strong support for state & federal, but slightly lower than families



Thank you!

Summary of NSBA Guidance on School Holiday Recognition

The National School Boards Association (NSBA) has not issued a binding policy for public schools religious observances, but has provided resources for school boards and administrators to understand constitutional constraints and best practices.

Constitutional and Legal Compliance

NSBA emphasizes that public schools must comply with the Establishment Clause of the First Amendment, which requires governmental neutrality toward religion. Decisions about recognizing holidays should be grounded in state and federal law, not religious tradition. Recognizing only federal and state holidays provides clarity and reduces risk of legal challenge related to endorsement of a particular faith.

Practical and Administrative Considerations

NSBA notes that decisions about school closures should prioritize operational factors. Attendance data is a key consideration: if large portions of the student body and staff are likely to be absent, districts may consider closure. Otherwise, maintaining the school schedule supports instructional time and continuity. Using attendance thresholds rather than religious observances ensures decisions are made based on objective, secular data.

Individual Religious Accommodation

NSBA recommends providing individual accommodations rather than systemic closures for specific religious observances, NSBA highlights that districts can support individual students' and staff members' rights by providing excused absences for religious observance. This approach respects diverse faith practices while keeping the overall school calendar consistent. Policies should be transparent, equitable, and applied consistently across all religions.

Summary of MA DESE Guidance on School Holiday Recognition

School committees have discretion over the school calendar but must comply with state law.

Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 4 Section 7, requires that all public offices, including public schools, must be closed on statewide legal holidays.

Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 151B, Section 4(1A) and Chapter 151C, Section 2B, requires that students and employees be excused from school, without penalty, if they miss school for religious observances.

Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE) advises that calendar decisions consider educational time-on-learning requirements and consistency across the school year.

References

National School Boards Association (NSBA). "Legal Issues: Religion in the Schools" / "Religion: Legal Pointers for Public Schools." https://www.nsba.org/

Massachusetts General Laws

https://malegislature.gov/Laws/GeneralLaws/

Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE). "School Year and School Day Requirements." https://www.doe.mass.edu

2026-2027 School Calendar: Cheat Sheet

Things to note about next year's calendar:

- Labor Day is on Monday, 9/7 the latest it can be.
- Based on the current LEA contract, teachers cannot return before 8/31 (the last Monday in August) so it will be a late start even with students returning before Labor Day. By comparison this year's first day for teachers was 8/25/25. The first day for students would be Thursday 9/3.

START OF SCHOOL

- V1: An after-Labor Day start would make the last day of school June 29.
- V2: An after-Labor Day start would make the last day of school June 28.
- V3: Could not have an after Labor Day start for students and comply with the LEA contract requirement that school ends by June 30 (with 5 snow days added in).
 DECEMBER BREAK
- V1: Adding the 3 days to the December break week to create a full 2-week break would make the last day of school (with 5 snow days) June 30. Must have a before Labor Day start.
- V2: Adding the 3 days to the December break week to create a full 2-week break would make the last day of school (with 5 snow days) June 29. Must have a before Labor Day start.
- V3: Could not have a 2-week December break week even with the before Labor
 Day start and comply with the LEA contract requirement that school ends by June 30
 (with 5 snow days added in).

GENERAL INFO

- Juneteenth (2027) lands on a Saturday so the observed day is Friday, June 18.
- This a negotiation year for the LEA so any potential changes to *Article 6 School Year* could impact the stipulations above.

The regular work year (school year) of teachers (other than new faculty, who may be required to attend up to two (2) orientation sessions) will begin no earlier than the last Monday in August and will end no later than June $30^{\hbox{th}}$. In any given year, the School Committee, in consultation with the LEA may vote exceptions to these general guidelines.

V1 - EXISTING HOLIDAYS:

• Rash Hashanah (2026) is Fri 9/11 to Sun 9/13. No school days off.

V2 - FEDERAL HOLIDAYS ONLY:

Holidays to remove from existing: Rash Hashanah, Yom Kippur, ½ Day Good Friday.

• 11 federal holidays listed below:

Holiday	Date
New Year's Day	January 1
Martin Luther King, Jr.'s Birthday	Third Monday in January
Washington's Birthday	Third Monday in February
Memorial Day	Last Monday in May
Juneteenth National Independence Day	June 19
Independence Day	July 4
Labor Day	First Monday in September
Indigenous Peoples' Day	Second Monday in October
Veterans Day	November 11
Thanksgiving Day	Fourth Thursday in November
Christmas Day	December 25

V3 - ADDITIONAL 4 HOLIDAYS:

- Diwali (2026) is on Sunday, 11/8. No school days off.
- Lunar New Year (2027) is on Saturday, 2/6. No school days off.
- Eid-Al-Fitr and Eid Al-Adha (2027) create one additional day off in March (3/10) and one in May (5/17) respectively.
- These dates fluctuate from year to year and could add 0-4 additional days off during any given year.

LINCOLN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, LINCOLN, MA ACADEMIC YEAR CALENDAR 2026-2027

V1 – EXISTING HOLIDAYS. Approved at School Committee Meeting of XXX.

		Augi	ust/S	enter	nber 2	2026	18	days		F	Febr	uarv	2027	15	davs				
August		August/September 2026 S M T W T					F	· ·	9		М	T	W	П	F	S	February		
26-27: 31:	New Teacher Orientation All Teachers Report	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			1	2	3	4	5	6	15-19:	No School - February Recess	
Septem	har	30	31	1	2	3	4	5		7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
1-2:	All Teachers Report	6	7	8	<u>-9</u>	10	11	12			15	16	17	18	19	20			
3: 7:	All Students Begin No School								2		22	23	24	25	26	27			
21:	No School	13	14	15	-16	17	18	19			22	23	2.1	23	20	21			
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26		8									
		27	28	29	30										_				
					2026		days						027						
Octobei 12:	r No School	S	М	Т	W	T	F	S	2		M	T	W	T	F	S	March 26:	½ Day	
				_	_	1	2	3			1	2	3	4	5	6		(11:00 a.m. Release)	
		4	5	6	7	8	9	10			8	9	10	11	12	13			
		11	12	13	14	15	16	17			15	16	17	18	19	20			
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	2		22	23	24	25	26	27			
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	2	8 2	29	30	31						
					r 202		8 days				·)27		,				
Novemb 11:	ber No School	S	М	T	W	T	F	S	5	5	M	Т	W	T	F	S	April 19-23:	No School - April Recess	
26-27:	No School - November	1	2	3	-4	5	6	7			_		_	1	2	3	15 25.		
	Recess	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			5	6	7	8	9	10			
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21			12	13	14	15	16	17			
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1		19	20	21	22	23	24			
		29	30						2	.5	26	27	28	29	30				
			Dece	embe	r 202 (5 17	7 days					May :	2027	20 (days				
Decemb 24-31:	No School - December Recess	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	5	5	М	T	W	Т	F	S	May 31:	No School	
24-31.				1	2	3	4	5								1	31.	No School	
		6	7	8	-9	10	11	12	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	9)	10	11	12	13	14	15			
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1	6	17	18	19	20	21	22			
		27	28	29	30	31			2	3 :	24	25	26	27	28	29			
									3	0 :	31								
January	,	January 2027 <i>18 days</i>									Ju	ne 20	027	18 da	ays		June		
1:	No School	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	9	5	Μ	T	W	T	F	S	18:	No School	
15:	No School - Faculty Development Day						1	2				1	-2	3	4	5	25:	Closing Day All Students 1/2 Day (Includes 5 Snow	
18:	No School	3	4	5	-6	7	8	9	6	5	7	8	9	10	11	12		Days)	
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1	3	14	15	16	17	18	19			
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	2	.0	21	22	23	24	25	26			
		24/31	I	26	27	28	29	30	2		28	29	30		1				

School Committee Working Session – 6:00 p.m. in Hartwell Building Multipurpose Room

SCHOOL HOURS

= Half Days = No School = Weekends

Lincoln & Hanscom K-8 Preschool @ Lincoln Preschool @ Hanscom

M, T, Th, F 8:00-2:50; W 8:00-12:35 Mon-Fri 8:05-12:05 Mon-Fri 8:00-12:00

Back to School Nights TBD

Parent Conferences

LINCOLN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, LINCOLN, MA ACADEMIC YEAR CALENDAR 2026-2027 V2 – FEDERAL HOLIDAYS ONLY Approved at School Committee Meeting of XXX.

SCHOOL HOURS

M, T, Th, F 8:00-2:50; W 8:00-12:35 Mon-Fri 8:05-12:05 Mon-Fri 8:00-12:00 Back to School Nights
TBD

Parent Conferences

= Half Days

= No School

LINCOLN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, LINCOLN, MA ACADEMIC YEAR CALENDAR 2026-2027 V3 – PLUS 4 ADD'L HOLIDAYS. Approved at School Committee Meeting of XXX.

_		Augu	ıst/S	ıber 2	2026	18	days		Fe	oruar	y 20	27 <i>1</i>	5 days				
August 26-27:	New Teacher Orientation	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	S	М	Т	W	/ T	F	S	Februa 15-19:	•
31:	All Teachers Report	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		1	2	3	4	5	6	10 10.	Recess
Septem	ber	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	9 11	12	13		
1-2: 3:	All Teachers Report All Students Begin	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	16	1	7 18	19	20		
7:	No School	13	14	15	-16	17	18	19	21	. 22	23	2	4 25	26	27		
21:	No School	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	3							
		27	28	29	30								·				
			Oct	ober	2026	21	days			M	arch	202	7 22	days			
Octobe	r	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	S	М	Т	W	/ T	F	S	March	
12:	No School					1	2	3		1	2	3	4	5	6	10: 26:	No School ½ Day
		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	7	8	9	10	9 11	12	13		(11:00 a.m. Release)
		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	14	15	16	1	7 18	19	20		
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	21	. 22	23	24	4 25	26	27		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	28	29	30	3:	1				
			Nove	embei	202	5 18	3 days				April :	2027	17 (lays			
Noveml	ber No School No School - November Recess	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	S	М	Т	W	/ T	F	S	April 19-23:	No School - April Recess
11: 26-27:		1	2	3	-4	5	6	7					1	2	3		
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	11	. 12	13	1	4 15	16	17		
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	18	19	20	2:	1 22	23	24		
		29	30						25	26	27	28	9 29	30			
			Dece	mber	202	5 17	days				May	/ 202	27 19	days			
Decemb	ber No School - December Recess	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	S	М	Т	V	/ T	F	S	May 17: 31:	No School No School
24-31:				1	2	3	4	5				_			1		
		6	7	8	_9	10	11	12	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	9	10	11	. 1	2 13	14	15		
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	16	17	18	19	9 20	21	22		
		27	28	29	30	31			23	24	25	2 (6 27	28	29		
									30	31							
January	1		Jan	uary	2027	18	days				une		20 (lays		June 18: 29:	No School Closing Day All Students
1: 15:	No School No School - Faculty	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	S	М	Т	V		F	S		
	Development Day						1	2			1	1 -2		4	5	۷۶.	1/2 Day (Includes 5 Snow
18:	No School	3	4	5	-6	7	8	9	6		8	9			12		Days)
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	13		+	+		18	19		
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	20		-			25	26		
		24/31	25	26	27	28	29	30	27	28	29	30	0				

School Committee Working Session – 6:00 p.m. in Hartwell Building Multipurpose Room

SCHOOL HOURS

= Half Days = No School = Weekends

Lincoln & Hanscom K-8 Preschool @ Lincoln Preschool @ Hanscom

M, T, Th, F 8:00-2:50; W 8:00-12:35 Mon-Fri 8:05-12:05 Mon-Fri 8:00-12:00

Back to School Nights TBD

Parent Conferences