ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR SCHOOL COMMITTEES AND SUPERINTENDENTS

Broad Areas of Responsibility	School Committee (SC) Role	Superintendent Role
Policy	 A key role is to establish and review educational goals and policies, consistent with the requirements of law, and statewide goals and standards. Policies should reflect that SC has oversight of and responsibility for: the school system, the direction in which the system must go, and the criteria to determine if its goals and policies are being met. 	 Develop and inform the SC of administrative procedures required to implement committee policies. Present policy options along with specific recommendations to the SC when they are adopting new policies or reviewing existing policies.
Governance/Operations	 Establish educational goals and policies (as outlined above). Charge the superintendent with the responsibilities for all administrative functions. Act only as a body as prescribed by law and not as individual members. 	 Serve as the School Committee's chief executive officer and educational advisor in all efforts of the committee to fulfill its school system governance role. Serve as a leader and catalyst for the school system's administrative leadership team. Propose and initiate a process for long range and strategic planning that will engage the committee and the community in positioning the school system for success in ensuing years. Ensure that the school system provides equal opportunity for all students and staff. Be aware of all aspects of Mass. Educational law and share all changes or amendments with the SC in a timely fashion.

Broad Areas of Responsibility	School Committee (SC) Role	Superintendent Role
Advocacy	 Engage in advocacy on behalf of students and promote the benefits of a public school system to the community. Work closely, when appropriate, with other governmental agencies and bodies. Collaborate with other school committees through state and national committee associations to let state legislators, members of Congress, and other officials know of local concerns and issues. 	 Engage in advocacy on behalf of students and promote the benefits of a public school system to the community. Collaborate with other administrators through state and national committee associations to let state legislators, members of Congress, and other officials know of local concerns and issues. Work with local and state officials to garner support for a fair and sound school budget that encompasses jointly developed committee-administration goals and priorities.
Communication	 Support the development and promotion of the vision, mission, goals and strategies of the school system. Consult with superintendent on all matters that concern the school system and on which the SC may take actions as they come up. Conduct business at regularly scheduled open meetings. Facilitate timely and accurate dissemination of information about Committee's core activities. Facilitate two-way communication between SC and community. 	 Develop and promote a plan for achieving the mission, vision, goals and strategies of the school system. Keep all SC members informed about school operations and programs. Identify and articulate the needs of the school system to the school committee. Provide all SC members with appropriate background information in advance of each committee meeting. Share responsibility with the SC and community for open communication and honest discourse. Encourage and maintain open communication between the community and the schools.
Finance	 Review and approve district budget. Develop process and timeline with Superintendent. Advocate that the necessary funds are appropriated for district. Strive to achieve the appropriate balance between needs and resources. Oversee implementation of annual school budgets. 	 Recommend educational goals and annual school budget to SC. Develop timeline. Operate district in accordance with annual school budgets. Periodically update SC.

Broad Areas of Responsibility	School Committee (SC) Role	Superintendent Role
Staffing	 Appoint the Superintendent. Appoint, upon recommendation of Superintendent, the Central Administration and district legal counsel. Consent to hiring should not be unreasonably withheld. Set compensation for Superintendent and guidelines for administrators not assigned to particular schools. Discipline or terminate the employment of the Superintendent, in accordance with law and terms of contract. 	 Appoint, develop, discipline, and discharge administrators, principals, and staff not assigned to particular schools. Review and approve principal's hire of all teachers and personnel assigned to a school. Initiate or review and approve discipline or discharge of school staff.
Collective Bargaining	 Act as employer of school employees for collective bargaining purposes. Receive advice from superintendent about educational consequences of bargaining positions. 	 Serve as resource in collective bargaining. Assure adherence to all collective bargaining agreements.
Performance Standards	 Evaluate performance of Superintendent. Establish, upon recommendation of superintendent, the performance standards for district faculty and staff. Conduct self-evaluation of committee effectiveness in meeting stated goals and performing its role in public school governance. 	 Assure evaluation of personnel and provide training for evaluators. Develop performance standards for all staff in keeping with school committee policy, contractual agreements and educational goals.
Professional Development	 Allocate resources to support a successful professional development program. Provide and encourage SC professional development to ensure school leaders have the knowledge and skills to provide effective policy leadership. 	 Prepare and implement professional development plan for the district. Ensure that professional development activities are available to school department employees.
School Councils	Review and approve an annual school improvement plan for each school.	Review with principals the role of school councils and relevant activities.
Curriculum	 Insure adequate resources are focused on continual curriculum improvement. Conduct oversight over curriculum efforts. 	 Establish a process for the development and continual refinement of the curriculum. Implement curriculum improvement plans.